CONTENTS

JULY

EDITORIAL: Recent advances in opioid pharmacology 1
D. G. Lambert

RECENT ADVANCES IN OPIOID PHARMACOLOGY

Novel routes of opioid administration 3
J. M. Alexander-Williams and D. J. Rowbotham

Peripheral and central mechanisms of pain 8
B. D. Grubb

Molecular mechanisms of opioid receptor signal transduction 12
B. Jordan and L. A. Devi

Stimulatory effects of opioids 20
C. Harrison, D. Smart and D. G. Lambert

The orphanin FQ system: an emerging target for the management of pain? 29
T. Darland and D. K. Grandy

Recent advances and developments in the clinical use of i.v. opioids during the peroperative period 38
J. W. Sear

Remifentanil and tramadol 51
D. J. R. Duthie

Opioid tolerance: the clinical perspective 58
B-J. Collett

Epibatidine and pain 69
J. R. Traynor

Pharmacology and potential therapeutic uses of cannabis 77
R. A. Hirst, D. G. Lambert and W. G. Notcutt

CITATION CLASSIC

Gustafsson LL, Schildt B, Jacobsen K. Adverse effects of extradural and intrathecal opiates: report of a nationwide survey in Sweden. *British Journal of Anaesthesia 1982; **54**: 479–486*
Commentary: *J. A. W. Wildsmith* 85

ABSTRACTS

Selected abstracts from the Eighth International Symposium on Pain, Anaesthesia and Endocrinology, University of Leicester, September 18–19, 1997 94

CORRESPONDENCE

Hazards of carbon dioxide insufflation during thoracoscopy 100

Midazolam given as an intranasal spray in children 100

The CardioPump: CEPOD guidelines and validation of new techniques 101

Submandibular duct stone and difficult tracheal intubation 101

Treatment of postoperative nausea and vomiting by acupressure 102

Local anaesthesia in early and late stages of labour 102

A guide for tube exchange using a fibrescope and the plastic sheath of a guidewire in small children 103

Sevoflurane for difficult tracheal intubation 103

Early *vs* late tracheal extubation after CABG surgery 105

Venous air embolism and PEEP: a clinical research blind-spot 105

Walking extradurals 106

Change of nasogastric tube via Seldinger technique 107

Observation and purpose: are ventilatory periodicities fine tuning or accidents of physiology? 107

BOOK REVIEWS

International Practice of Anaesthesia 109

Brain Edema X 109

Baillière's Clinical Anaesthesiology 109

Key Topics in Chronic Pain 110

Alternate-site Anaesthesia (Clinical Practice Outside the Operating Room) 110

Errata 111

AUGUST

EDITORIALS: I Old ideas, new applications 113
A. Leach

II Dynamic hyperinflation – the anaesthetist applying a tourniquet to the right heart 116
I. D. Conacher

III Mathematical coupling in medical research: lessons from studies of oxygen kinetics 118
T. S. Walsh and A. Lee

CLINICAL INVESTIGATIONS

Thoracic and lumbar extradural structure examined by extraduroscope 121
T. Igarashi, Y. Hirabayashi, R. Shimizu, K. Saitoh and H. Fukuda

Meta-analysis of the efficacy of extradural clonidine to relieve postoperative pain: an impossible task 126
S. Armand, A. Langlade, A. Boutros, K. Lobjoit, C. Monrigal, R. Ramboatiana, A. Rauss and F. Bonnet

Intrathecal diamorphine compared with morphine for postoperative analgesia after Caesarean section under spinal anaesthesia 135
S. W. Husaini and I. F. Russell

Effect of clonidine on changes in plasma catecholamine concentrations and oxygen consumption caused by the cold pressor test 140
M. T. Taittonen, R. Aantaa and O. A. Kirvelä

I.v. clonidine prevents post-extradural shivering 145
S. Sia

Pharmacological vasodilatation improves efficiency of rewarming from hypothermic cardiopulmonary bypass. 147
C. D. Deakin, G. W. Petley and D. Smith

Perioperative pharmacokinetics of transdermal fentanyl in elderly and young adult patients 152
J. P. Thompson, S. Bower, A. M. Liddle and D. J. Rowbotham

Effects of 1 MAC desflurane on cerebral metabolism, blood flow and carbon dioxide reactivity in humans... 155
F. Mielck, H. Stephan, W. Buhre, A. Weyland and H. Sonntag

Model for the administration of low-flow anaesthesia 161
D. M. Beams, F. J. Sasse, J. G. Webster and R. G. Radwin

Accuracy and precision of "deep sternal" and tracheal temperatures at high- and low-fresh-gas flows 171
T. Matsukawa, M. Ozaki, D. I. Sessler, T. Nishiyama, M. Imamura and T. Kumazawa

Effects of a low concentration of isoflurane on contrast sensitivity in volunteers 176
S. R. J. Taylor, O. A. Khan, M. L. Swart, G. G. Lockwood and J. G. Jones

Effects of nicardipine on ventriculo-arterial coupling in humans 180
K. Tanaka, S. Oshita, H. Kitahata, H. Kimura, S. Kawahito, Y.-C. Park and T. Sakabe

Influence of cuff volume on oropharyngeal leak pressure and fibreoptic position with the laryngeal mask airway 186
C. Keller, F. Pühringer and J. R. Brimacombe

LABORATORY INVESTIGATIONS

Effect of L-lysine on nitric oxide production in ovine endotoxaemia 188
K. G. Allman, A. P. Stoddart and J. D. Young

Ratio of indocyanine green and glucose dilutions detects capillary protein leakage following endotoxin injection in dogs 193
I. Sakai, H. Ishihara, T. Iwakawa, A. Suzuki and A. Matsuki

Effects of gelatin-based resuscitation fluids on platelet aggregation 198
P. A. Evans, J. R. Glenn, S. Heptinstall and W. Madira

Effects of thiopental on airway calibre in dogs: direct visualization method using a superfine fibreoptic bronchoscope 203
K. Hirota, N. Ohtomo, Y. Hashimoto, T. Kudo, M. Kudo, H. Ishihara and A. Matsuki

Pharmacological evidence for different alpha2-adrenergic receptor sites mediating analgesia and sedation in the rat 208
H. Buerkle and T. L. Yaksh

Pre-operative versus postoperative administration of morphine: impact on the neuroendocrine, behavioural, and metastatic-enhancing effects of surgery 216
G. G. Page, J. S. McDonald and S. Ben-Eliyahu

Early and late post-ischaemic recovery of contractile function is affected to different degrees by isoflurane and halothane in the anaesthetized rabbit model 224
S. A. Ross, R. Kato and P. Foëx

REVIEW ARTICLE

Thoracic paravertebral block 230
J. Richardson and P. A. Lönnqvist

SHORT COMMUNICATIONS

Jugular venous desaturation following cardiac surgery 239
M. J. Souter, P. J. D. Andrews and R. P. Alston

Effects of resuscitation fluids on T cell immune responses 242
H. K. Sillett, J. T. Whicher and L. K. Trejdosiewicz

Mechanical and electrophysiological effects of mepivacaine on direct myocardial depression *in vitro* 244
W. Kon Park and C. Kook Suh

Comparison of ropivacaine with bupivacaine for paediatric caudal block 247
G. Ivani, E. Lampugnani, M. Torre, G. Calevo Maria, P. DeNegri, F. Borrometi, A. Messeri, M. Calamandrei, P. A. Lonnqvist and N. S. Morton

Aging decreases the sensitivity of the GABA carrier to propofol and etomidate 249
H. Keita, S. Lasocki, D. Henzel-Rouellé, J.-M. Desmonts and J. Mantz

Duration of the pharmacodynamic interaction between pancuronium and mivacurium 251
M. Beaussier, H. Deriaz, A. De Traverse, Z. Abdelhalim and A. Lienhart

Effects of lightwand (Trachlight) compared with direct laryngoscopy on circulatory responses to tracheal intubation 253
Y. Hirabayashi, M. Hiruta, T. Kawakami, S. Inoue, H. Fukuda, K. Saitoh and R. Shimizu

CASE REPORTS

Perioperative care of a Jehovah's Witness with a leaking abdominal aortic aneurysm 256
C. E. Baker, G. D. Kelly and G. D. Perkins

Discovery of left-sided superior vena cava during central venous catheterization 260
A. G. Higgs, S. Paris and F. Potter

Transoesophageal echocardiography in the management of whole lung lavage 262
C. C. McMahon, T. Irvine and I. D. Conacher

Use of remifentanil in a patient with chronic hepatic failure 265
L. Dumont, V. Picard, R. A. Marti and E. Tassonyi

COMMENTARY

Evaluation of flexible (part-time) training in anaesthesia 268
P. M. Scriven

CITATION CLASSIC

Commentary: *S. P. Allison* 271

Some effects of anaesthesia and surgery on carbohydrate and fat metabolism (*Br. J. Anaesth.* 1969; **41**: 588–593) 273
S. P. Allison, P. J. Tomlin and M. J. Chamberlain

ABSTRACTS

Proceedings of the Anaesthetic Research Society Belfast meeting, March 26–27th 1998 278

CORRESPONDENCE

A role for presynaptic NMDA receptors in central sensitization in the spinal cord dorsal horn? 294

Morbidity after day-case tonsillectomy in children 295

Differential effects of nitrous oxide and propofol on myogenic motor-evoked responses 296

Anaesthesia for laparoscopic cholecystectomy in a patient with Eisenmenger's syndrome 296

Extradural catheterization 298

Use of laryngeal mask during tonsillectomy 298

Method for reinserting the connector after cutting paediatric tubes 299

BOOK REVIEWS

Clinical Pediatric Anesthesia 301

Clinical Anesthesia Procedures of the Massachusetts General Hospital 301

Textbook of Intravenous Anesthesia 301

The Genesis of Surgical Anesthesia 302

Measurement of Pain in Infants and Children. Progress in Pain Research and Management 302

Advanced Cardiac Life Support. The Practical Approach 302

Methods in Molecular Biology, vol 100: Nitric Oxide protocols 303

SEPTEMBER

EDITORIALS: I Education and training in airway management 305
R. A. Mason

II Adrenocortical function in critical illness 308
G. R. Masterson and S. M. Mostafa

CLINICAL INVESTIGATIONS

Effect of graft reperfusion on haemodynamics and gas exchange during liver transplantation 311
T. S. Walsh, P. Hopton, O. J. Garden and A. Lee

Factors affecting assessment of cerebral autoregulation using the transient hyperaemic response test 317
G. Cavill, E. J. Simpson and R. P. Mahajan

Influence of dose of domperidone on the acute ventilatory response to hypoxia in humans 322
T. S. Walsh, I. T. Foo, G. B. Drummond and P. M. Warren

A physiology simulator: validation of its respiratory components and its ability to predict the patient's response to changes in mechanical ventilation 327
J. G. Hardman, N. M. Bedforth, A. B. Ahmed, R. P. Mahajan and A. R. Aitkenhead

Respiratory sinus arrhythmia and clinical signs of anaesthesia in children 333
C. M. Blues and C. J. D. Pomfrett

Changes in blood-gas tensions during apnoeic oxygenation in paediatric patients 338
T. M. Cook, A. R. Wolf and A. J. W. Henderson

β_2-adrenergic responsiveness *in vivo* during abdominal surgery 343
C.-A. Ewaldsson and R. G. Hahn

Effect of preoperative extradural bupivacaine and morphine on stump sensation in lower limb amputees .. 348
L. Nikolajsen, S. Ilkjær and T. S. Jensen

Does speed of intrathecal injection affect the distribution of 0.5% hyperbaric bupivacaine? 355
A. Casati, G. Fanelli, G. Cappelleri, A. Leoni, M. Berti, G. Aldegheri and G. Torri

Effect of nimodipine on regression of spinal analgesia 358
A. Fassoulaki, M. Zotou and C. Sarantopoulos

An open, randomized comparison of alfentanil, remifentanil and alfentanil followed by remifentanil in anaesthesia for craniotomy 361
J. R. Sneyd, A. Whaley, H. L. Dimpel and C. J. H. Andrews

Patient-maintained remifentanil target-controlled infusion for the transition to early postoperative analgesia 365
S. Schraag, G. N. Kenny, U. Mohl and M. Georgieff

Ketorolac, diclofenac and ketoprofen are equally efficacious for pain relief after total hip replacement 369
P. A. Kostamovaara, H. Hendolin, H. Kokki and L. S. Nuutinen

Influence of timing of morphine administration on postoperative pain and analgesic consumption 373
A. Y. Millar, M. D. Mansfield and J. Kinsella

A qualitative systematic review of incisional local anaesthesia for postoperative pain relief after abdominal operations 377
S. Møiniche, S. Mikkelsen, J. Wetterslev and J. B. Dahl

High-dose ondansetron regimen *vs* droperidol for morphine patient-controlled analgesia 384
M. Dresner, S. Dean, A. Lumb and M. Bellamy

Granisetron–droperidol combination for the prevention of postoperative nausea and vomiting in female patients undergoing breast surgery 387
Y. Fujii, H. Toyooka and H. Tanaka

Oral granisetron prevents postoperative vomiting in children 390
Y. Fujii, H. Toyooka and H. Tanaka

Haemodynamic and electroencephalographic response to insertion of a cuffed oropharyngeal airway: comparison with the laryngeal mask airway 393
L. Versichelen, M. Struys, E. Crombez, K. Fonck, E. Mortier and G. Rolly

Saline as an alternative to air for filling the laryngeal mask airway cuff 398
A. Coorey, J. Brimacombe and C. Keller

Technique training: endoscopic percutaneous tracheostomy 401
Q. Gardiner, P. S. White, D. Carson, A. Shearer, F. Frizelle and P. Dunkley

LABORATORY INVESTIGATIONS

Evaluation of nitrogen dioxide scavengers during delivery of inhaled nitric oxide 404
L. Lindberg and G. Rydgren

In vitro degradation of atracurium and cisatracurium at pH 7.4 and 37°C depends on the composition of the incubating solutions 409
M. Weindlmayr-Goettel, H. G. Kress, F. Hammerschmidt and V. Nigrovic

I.v. anaesthesia and EEG burst suppression in rats: bolus injections and closed-loop infusions 415
P. C. M. Vijn and J. R. Sneyd

Steady-state propofol brain:plasma and brain:blood partition coefficients and the effect-site equilibration paradox 422
S. Dutta, Y. Matsumoto, A. Muramatsu, M. Matsumoto, M. Fukuoka and W. F. Ebling

Effects of posture on blood flow diversion by hypoxic pulmonary vasoconstriction in dogs 425
S. M. Walther, K. B. Domino and M. P. Hlastala

Effects of etomidate, propofol and thiopental anaesthesia on arteriolar tone in the rat diaphragm 430
J. E. Bazin, B. Dureuil, G. Danialou, E. Vicaut, M. Aubier, J.-M. Desmonts and J. Boczkowski

Primary afferent-evoked release of immunoreactive galanin in the spinal cord of the neuropathic rat 436
L. A. Colvin and A. W. Duggan

Antibacterial activity of lidocaine in mixtures with Diprivan 444
R. J. Gajraj, M. J. Hodson, J. A. Gillespie, G. N. C. Kenny and N. B. Scott

REVIEW ARTICLE

Postoperative cognitive deficit in the elderly surgical patient 449
C. Dodds and J. Allison

SHORT COMMUNICATIONS

Mivacurium compared with succinylcholine in children with liver disease 463
D. W. Green, M. Fisher and I. Sockalingham

Atropine premedication and the cardiovascular response to electroconvulsive therapy 466
P. M. Mayur, R. S. Shree, B. N. Gangadhar, D. K. Subbakrishna, N. Janakiramaiah and G. S. U. Rao

CASE REPORTS

Adrenal failure in the critically ill 468
M. Duggan, I. Browne and C. Flynn

Repeated transient neurological symptoms after spinal anaesthesia with hyperbaric 5% lidocaine 471
A. Panadero, P. Monedero, J. I. Fernandez-Liesa, J. Percaz, I. Olavide and M. J. Iribarren

CITATION CLASSIC

Commentary 473
D. J. Hatch

Prolonged endotracheal intubation in infants and children 474
T. H. Allen and I. M. Steven

CORRESPONDENCE

Anaesthesia for telescopic procedures in the thorax 482

A case made for automated anaesthetic record keeping? 482

Peripheral blocks of the lower limb for repair of fractured neck of femur 483

Propofol and asepsis: is it safer to use the TCI technique? 484

Ketorolac does not increase the risk of renal dysfunction after lung surgery 484

Local anaesthesia for routine ocular surgery 485

Pain after amputation 486

Stature of anaesthetic personnel and positioning of patients 486

Vecuronium, like rocuronium, causes pain on injection .. 487

BOOK REVIEWS

Problems in Anaesthesia: Pre-operative Evaluation in an Era of Cost Containment, vol. 9, No. 2 488

The Laryngeal Mask Airway: A Review and Practical Guide 488

International Anesthesiology Clinics: Endocrine Disorders and Anaesthesia 488

Neural Blockade, 3rd Edn 489

Post-operative Recovery and Pain Relief 489

OCTOBER

EDITORIALS: I Molecular mechanisms of anaesthesia: light at the end of the channel? 491
G. Lees

II The Intensive Care Society and the *British Journal of Anaesthesia* 494
J. D. Young and N. R. Webster

CLINICAL INVESTIGATIONS

Sevoflurane pharmacokinetics: effect of cardiac output .. 495
J. F. A. Hendrickx, A. A. J. Van Zundert and A. M. de Wolf

Spinal anaesthesia for paediatric day-case surgery: a double-blind, randomized, parallel group, prospective comparison of isobaric and hyperbaric bupivacaine 502
H. Kokki, K. Tuovinen and H. Hendolin

Comparison of epidural bolus administration of 0.25% bupivacaine and 0.1% bupivacaine with 0.0002% fentanyl for analgesia during labour 507
K. S. James, E. McGrady, I. Quasim and A. Patrick

Local anaesthetic infiltration for surgical exodontia of third molar teeth: a double-blind study comparing bupivacaine infiltration with i.v. ketorolac 511
D. J. Mellor, A. H. Mellor and E. M. McAteer

Differential onset of median nerve block: randomized, double-blind comparison of mepivacaine and bupivacaine in healthy volunteers 515
J. Butterworth, D. G. Ririe, R. B. Thompson, F. O. Walker, D. Jackson and R. L. James

Effect of anxiety on the rate of gastric emptying of liquids 522
A. Lydon, J. McGinley, T. Cooke, P. F. Duggan and G. D. Shorten

Prophylactic antiemetic therapy with granisetron in women undergoing thyroidectomy 526
Y. Fujii, Y. Saitoh, H. Tanaka and H. Toyooka

Laser stimulation of acupuncture point P6 reduces postoperative vomiting in children undergoing strabismus surgery 529
A. Schlager, T. Offer and I. Baldissera

Perioperative reliability of an on-site prothrombin time assay under different haemostatic conditions 533
M. P. Zalunardo, A. Zollinger, B. Seifert, M. Patti and T. Pasch

Laryngeal mask airway and incidence of gastro-oesophageal reflux in paralysed patients undergoing ventilation for elective orthopaedic surgery 537
F. Agrò, J. Brimacombe, C. Verghese, M. Carassiti and R. Cataldo

Assessment of intubating conditions in adults after induction with propofol and varying doses of remifentanil 540
S. Grant, S. Noble, A. Woods, J. Murdoch and A. Davidson

LABORATORY INVESTIGATIONS

Performance of proportional and continuous nitric oxide delivery systems during pressure- and volume-controlled ventilation 544
M. J. Hiesmayr, T. Neugebauer, A. Laßnigg, H. Steltzer, W. Haider and H. Gilly

Effects of dantrolene on the diaphragm muscle of the normal and myopathic hamster 553
O. Langeron, C. Coirault, S. Fratea, G. Orliaguet, P. Coriat and B. Riou

Critical haemoglobin concentration in anaesthetized dogs: comparison of two plasma substitutes 556
P. Van der Linden, D. Schmartz, F. De Groote, N. Mathieu, P. Willaert, I. Rausin and J.-L. Vincent

Suppression of parasympathetic reflex vasodilatation in the lower lip of the cat by isoflurane, propofol, ketamine and pentobarbital: implications for mechanisms underlying the production of anaesthesia 563
Y. Ito, H. Izumi, M. Sato, K. Karita and N. Iwatsuki

Volatile anaesthetics have differential effects on recombinant m1 and m3 muscarinic acetylcholine receptor function 569
G. W. Nietgen, C. W. Hönemann, C. K. Chan, G. L. Kamatchi and M. E. Durieux

Effects of isoflurane on receptor-operated Ca^{2+} channels in rat aortic smooth muscle 578
S. Hirata, T. Enoki, R. Kitamura, V. H. Vinh, K. Nakamura and K. Mori

Antioxidant effects of propofol in human hepatic microsomes: concentration effects and clinical relevance 584
Y.-P. Bao, G. Williamson, D. Tew, G. W. Plumb, N. Lambert, J. G. Jones and D. K. Menon

REVIEW ARTICLE

Continuous spinal anaesthesia 590
N. M. Denny and D. E. Selander

SHORT COMMUNICATIONS

The CYP 3A4 inhibitor itraconazole has no effect on the pharmacokinetics of i.v. fentanyl 598
V. J. Palkama, P. J. Neuvonen and K. T. Olkkola

Thiopental attenuates relaxation and cyclic GMP production in vascular smooth muscle of endotoxin-treated rat aorta, independent of nitric oxide production 601
S. O. Kim, H. Toda, K. Nakamura, I. Miyawaki, H. Hirakata, S. Hirata and K. Mori

Patient-controlled interscalene analgesia with ropivacaine after major shoulder surgery: PCIA *vs* PCA 603
A. Borgeat, E. Tewes, N. Biasca and C. Gerber

Remifentanil prevents an increase in intraocular pressure after succinylcholine and tracheal intubation 606
R. Alexander, R. Hill, W. J. Lipham, K. J. Weatherwax and H. E. El-Moalem

Airway control during percutaneous dilatational tracheostomy: pilot study with the intubating laryngeal mask airway 608
C. Verghese, J. Rangasami, A. Kapila and T. Parke

The intubating laryngeal mask airway (ILMA): initial experience in Singapore 610
Y. W. Chan, C. F. Kong, C. S. Kong, N. C. Hwang and P. C. Ip-Yam

CASE REPORTS

Laryngotracheal separation after attempted hanging 612
S. Deshpande

A complication of peribulbar block in a patient with exophthalmos 615
P. M. Clarke and N. Kozeis

Pituitary apoplexy after spinal anaesthesia 616
M. Lennon, P. Seigne and A. J. Cunningham

Epidural anaesthesia for Caesarean section in an achondroplastic dwarf 619
M. J. Morrow and I. H. Black

Transient radicular irritation after spinal anaesthesia with 2% isobaric mepivacaine 622
S. Sia and C. Pullano

CITATION CLASSIC

Commentary 625
F. R. Ellis

Control of the malignant hyperpyrexic syndrome in MHS swine by dantrolene sodium (*Br. J. Anaesth. 1975; 47: 62–65*) 626
G. G. Harrison

ABSTRACTS

Proceedings of the Anaesthetic Research Society, Dundee Meeting, July 9–10, 1998 ..... 630P

Proceedings of the Intensive Care Society and Riverside Group "State of the Art" Meeting, London, December 11–12, 1997 ..... 643P

CORRESPONDENCE 653

BOOK REVIEWS 660

Errata 661

NOVEMBER

EDITORIALS: I Improved performance with single dose phosphodiesterase inhibitor? 663
K. J. Fogg and D. Royston

II Gastrointestinal tonometry comes of age? 667
M. G. Mythen and A. R. Webb

CLINICAL INVESTIGATIONS

Characteristics of time-dependent P_{CO_2} tonometry in the normal human stomach 669
J. J. Kolkman, P. J. G. M. Steverink, A. B. J. Groeneveld and S. G. M. Meuwissen

Gastric tonometry: *in vivo* comparison of saline and air tonometry in patients with cardiogenic shock 676
U. Janssens, J. Graf, K. C. Koch and P. Hanrath

Airway closure, atelectasis and gas exchange during general anaesthesia 681
H. U. Rothen, B. Sporre, G. Engberg, G. Wegenius and G. Hedenstierna

Correlating fibreoptic nasotracheal endoscopy performance and psychomotor aptitude 687
A. K. Dashfield and J. E. Smith

Evaluation of routine tracheal extubation in children: inflating or suctioning technique? 692
J. Guglielminotti, I. Constant and I. Murat

Non-invasive aortic blood flow measurement in infants during repair of craniosynostosis 696
G. A. Orliaguet, P. G. Meyer, S. Blanot, M. M. Jarreau, B. Charron, H. Cuttaree, A. C. Perie, P. A. Carli and D. Renier

Haemodynamic stability and ketamine–alfentanil anaesthetic induction 702
R. I. Katz, A. Levy, B. Slepian, B. Sobel and R. S. Lagasse

Effect of i.v. ketamine in combination with epidural bupivacaine or epidural morphine on postoperative pain and wound tenderness after renal surgery 707
S. Ilkjær, L. Nikolajsen, T. M. Hansen, M. Wernberg, J. Brennum and J. B. Dahl

Neonatal outcome and mode of delivery after epidural analgesia for labour with ropivacaine and bupivacaine: a prospective meta-analysis 713
W. D. R. Writer, R. Stienstra, J. M. Eddleston, S. P. Gatt, R. Griffin, B. B. Gutsche, T. H. Joyce, C. Hedlund, K. Heeroma and D. Selander

Quantitative and selective assessment of sensory block during lumbar epidural anaesthesia with 1% or 2% lidocaine 718
S. Sakura, M. Sumi, Y. Yamada, Y. Saito and Y. Kosaka

Incidence of bradycardia during recovery from spinal anaesthesia: influence of patient position 723
H. Pynhold and M. N. Vicenzi

Balanced pre-emptive analgesia: does it work? A double-blind, controlled study in bilaterally symmetrical oral surgery 727
W. I. Campbell, R. W. Kendrick and J. P. H. Fee

Dextromethorphan and pain after total abdomial hysterectomy 731
P. M. McConaghy, P. McSorley, W. McCaughey and W. I. Campbell

Tramadol or morphine administered during operation: a study of immediate postoperative effects after abdominal hysterectomy 737
J. F. Coetzee and H. van Loggerenberg

Comparison of the analgesic potency of xenon and nitrous oxide in humans evaluated by experimental pain 742
S. Petersen-Felix, M. Luginbühl, T. W. Schnider, M. Curatolo, L. Arendt-Nielsen and A. M. Zbinden

Comparison of the effects of halothane, isoflurane and methoxyflurane on the electroencephalogram of the horse 748
C. B. Johnson and P. M. Taylor

Prophylactic antiemetic therapy with a combination of granisetron and dexamethasone in patients undergoing middle ear surgery 754
Y. Fujii, H. Toyooka and H. Tanaka

Neostigmine with glycopyrrolate does not increase the incidence or severity of postoperative nausea and vomiting in outpatients undergoing gynaecological laparoscopy 757
K. Nelskylä, A. Yli-Hankala, A. Soikkeli and K. Korttila

LABORATORY INVESTIGATIONS

Effects of inhaled oxygen concentration on fat metabolism during propofol infusion in rabbits 761
T. Tsubokawa, K. Yamamoto, K. Nishimura, T. Yagi and T. Kobayashi

Thiopental and propofol impair relaxation produced by ATP-sensitive potassium channel openers in the rat aorta 766
H. Kinoshita, K. Ishida and T. Ishikawa

REVIEW ARTICLE

Evoked responses in anaesthesia 771
C. Thornton and R. M. Sharpe

SHORT COMMUNICATIONS

A single dose of milrinone facilitates separation from cardiopulmonary bypass in patients with pre-existing left ventricular dysfunction 782
E. B. Lobato, O. Florete jr and H. L. Bingham

Effect of remifentanil on the auditory evoked response and haemodynamic changes after intubation and surgical incision 785
R. R. McGregor, L. G. Allan, R. M. Sharpe, C. Thornton and D. E. F. Newton

Vital capacity and tidal volume preoxygenation with a mouthpiece 787
S. Winship and A. Skinner

CASE REPORTS

Anaesthesia for Caesarean section in the presence of severe primary pulmonary hypertension 790
R. O'Hare, C. McLoughlin, K. Milligan, D. McNamee and H. Sidhu

Inadvertent inhalation anaesthesia during surgery under retrobulbar eye block 793
W. Q. Smith

EQUIPMENT

Autoclaving impairs the connector–tube bond of the laryngeal mask airway but not its airtightness 795
C. Preis, T. Hartmann, I. Preis, E. Wildling and H. Gilly

CITATION CLASSIC

Commentary 797
W. Fitch

Rapid intraoperative reduction of intracranial pressure with thiopentone (*Br. J. Anaesth.* 1973; **45**: 1057–1062) 798
H. M. Shapiro, A. Galindo, S. R. Wyte and A. B. Harris

ABSTRACTS

Proceedings of the Intensive Care Society Spring Scientific Meeting, Blackpool, May 14–16, 1998 ..... 804P

CORRESPONDENCE

Compilation of the transtracheal catheter 825
Blood transfusion for Caesarean section 825
Postoperative hypoxaemia 826
Accidental i.v. injection of local anaesthetics 827
Erratum 828

BOOK REVIEWS

Obstetric Anesthesia and Uncommon Disorders 829
Drugs, Diseases and Anesthesia 829
Sickle Cell Pain. Progress in Pain Research and Management, Vol. 11 829
An Evidence-based Resource for Pain Relief 830
The Pathophysiology of Pneumoperitoneum 830
Handbook of Clinical Anesthesia, 3rd Edn 830
Progress in Pain Research and Management, Vol. 9, Molecular Neurobiology of Pain 831
Fundamentals of Anaesthesia and Acute Medicine. Paediatric Intensive Care 831
Who Cares? The Great British Health Debate 832
Interactive Anesthesia Library on CD-ROM version 2.0 832
Getting Ahead in Medicine: A Guide to Personal Skills for Doctors 832
Clinical Anesthesia, 3rd Edn 833
A Short History of the Section of Anaesthetics of the Royal Society of Medicine and the Society of Anaesthetists 833

DECEMBER

EDITORIAL: Opioids and the immune system 835
N. R. Webster

CLINICAL INVESTIGATIONS

Concentration and second-gas effects in the water analogue 837
W. W. Mapleson and B. Korman

Comparison of the myocardial effects of desflurane and isoflurane in healthy patients: assessment by continuous oesophageal aortic blood flow echo-Doppler 844
P.-Y. Gueugniaud, G. Vaudelin, M. Bertin-Maghit, C. Bouchard, R. Stagni and P. Petit

Comparison of the effects of sevoflurane and isoflurane on arterial oxygenation during one lung ventilation 850
J. Y. Y. Wang, G. N. Russell, R. D. Page, M. Jackson and S. H. Pennefather

Propofol infusion for induction and maintenance of anaesthesia in patients with end-stage renal disease 854
B. Ickx, I. D. Cockshott, L. Barvais, G. Byttebier, L. De Pauw, A. Vandesteene and A. A. d'Hollander

Changes in core temperature compartment size on induction of general anaesthesia 861
C. D. Deakin

Intranasal midazolam for premedication of children undergoing day-case anaesthesia: comparison of two delivery systems with assessment of intra-observer variability 865
N. Griffith, S. Howell and D. G. Mason

I.v. intraoperative ketoprofen in small children during adenoidectomy: a dose-finding study 870
H. Kokki, E. Nikanne and K. Tuovinen

Tenoxicam and paracetamol–codeine combination after oral surgery: a prospective, randomized, double-blind, placebo-controlled study 875
A. F. Merry, P. F. Swinburn, N. G. Middleton, J. L. Edwards and M. V. Calder

Metabolism of remifentanil during liver transplantation . 881
V. U. Navapurkar, S. Archer, S. K. Gupta, K. T. Muir, N. Frazer and G. R. Park

Continuous epidural infusion of ropivacaine for postoperative analgesia after major abdominal surgery: a comparative study with i.v. PCA morphine 887
C. Jayr, M. Beaussier, U. Gustafsson, Y. Leteurnier, N. Nathan, B. Plaud, G. Tran, C. Varlet and J. Marty

Epidural analgesia with bupivacaine does not improve splanchnic tissue perfusion after aortic reconstruction surgery 893

O. Väisänen, I. Parviainen, E. Ruokonen, M. Hippeläinen, E. Berg, H. Hendolin and J. Takala

Epidural pain relief in labour: potencies of levobupivacaine and racemic bupivacaine 899
G. Lyons, M. Columb, R. C. Wilson and R. V. Johnson

Are changes in the evoked electromyogram during anaesthesia without neuromuscular blocking agents caused by failure of supramaximal nerve stimulation? 902
S. L. Polhill, F. Clewlow and D. C. Smith

LABORATORY INVESTIGATIONS

Effects of enflurane, isoflurane, sevoflurane and desflurane on reperfusion injury after regional myocardial ischaemia in the rabbit heart *in vivo* 905
B. Preckel, W. Schlack, T. Comfère, D. Obal, H. Barthel and V. Thämer

Effects of halothane, enflurane, isoflurane, sevoflurane and desflurane on myocardial reperfusion injury in the isolated rat heart 913
W. Schlack, B. Preckel, D. Stumneck and V. Thämer

Milrinone decreases both pulmonary arterial and venous resistances in the hypoxic dog 920
R. Kato, J. Sato and T. Nishino

Opioid receptor independent effects of morphine on membrane currents in single cardiac myocytes 925
C.-F. Hung, C.-H. Tsai and M.-J. Su

Differential inhibitory effects of thiopental, thiamylal and phenobarbital on both voltage-gated calcium channels and NMDA receptors in rat hippocampal slices 932
R.-Z. Zhan, N. Fujitwara, T. Yamakura, K. Taga, S. Fukuda and K. Shimoji

High predictive value of red cell volume measurement using carboxy-haemoglobin in a rabbit model of haemorrhage 940
H. Obata, F. Goto, T. Nara, F. Kunimoto, N. Oriuchi, E. Mishiba and M. Nemoto

REVIEW ARTICLE

Pulmonary artery catheterization in anaesthesia and intensive care 945
C. M. H. Gómez and M. G. A. Palazzo

SHORT COMMUNICATIONS

Cerebrospinal fluid concentrations of propofol during anaesthesia in humans 957
O. Engdahl, M. Abrahams, A. Björnsson, M. Vegfors, B. Norlander, J. Ahlner and C. Eintrei

Recovery after halothane anaesthesia induced with thiopental, propofol–alfentanil or halothane for day-case adenoidectomy in small children 960
H. Viitanen, P. Annila, M. Rorarius, M. Paloheimo and G. Baer

Nafamostat mesilate, a kallikrein inhibitor, prevents pain on injection with propofol 963
H. Iwama, M. Nakane, S. Ohmori, T. Kaneko, M. Kato, K. Watanabe and A. Okuaki

Changes in ionized calcium concentrations and acid–base status during abdominal aortic vascular surgery 965
S. Jankowski, J. Knighton, R. Dunnill and D. Dickson

Vascular properties of isoflurane: comparison between normal and cirrhotic rats 968
P. Kirstetter, F. Lagneau, F. Le Corre, S. Cailmail, R. Moreau, D. Lebrec and J. Marty

Sedation depends on the level of sensory block induced by spinal anaesthesia 970
M. Gentili, P. Chau Huu, D. Enel, J. Hollande and F. Bonnet

Topical anaesthesia of intact skin: liposome-encapsulated tetracaine *vs* EMLA 972
R. Fisher, O. Hung, M. Mezei and R. Stewart

Effect of infiltration with ropivacaine on blood loss during reduction mammoplasty 974
A. M. Liddle, A. P. Hall, J. Arrowsmith and G. Smith

CASE REPORTS

Anaesthetic management of a woman who became paraplegic at 22 weeks' gestation after a spontaneous spinal cord haemorrhage secondary to a presumed arteriovenous malformation 976
A. J. Eldridge, M. Kipling and J. Watt Smith

Large goitre causing difficult intubation and failure to intubate using the intubating laryngeal mask airway: lessons for next time 979
H. G. Wakeling, A. Ody and A. Ball

CITATION CLASSIC

Commentary 982
C. S. Reilly

Postoperative analgesia and lung function: a comparison of morphine with extradural block (*Br. J. Anaesth.* 1971; **43**: 144–148) 984
A. A. Spence and G. Smith

CORRESPONDENCE

Not all crystalloid solutions are equal 989

Morbidity after day-case tonsillectomy in children 989

Inhaled nitric oxide and the longitudinal distribution of PVR in ARDS 989

Intrathecal diamorphine for postoperative analgesia after Caesarean section 992

Flexible training and sex 994

Induction of anaesthesia with sevoflurane and low-dose remifentanil: asystole following laryngoscopy 994

Aprotinin therapy and disseminated intravascular coagulation after hip replacement 995

Laryngeal mask and tonsillectomy 996

BOOK REVIEWS

Problems in Anesthesia. Management of Acute Pain, Vol. 10, No. 1 997

Respiratory Measurement 997

Anaesthesia. Essays on its History 997

Handbook of Drug Interactions 998

FRCA Survival Guide 998

Anesthesia Equipment Manual 998

Clinical and Resuscitative Data, A Compendium of Acute Medical Data, 5th Edn 999

Injury in the Young 999

Errata 1001

Index to Volume 81 1002

DECEMBER

SUPPLEMENT 1

Foreword 1
H. Gombotz and W. F. List

Erythropoietic response to acute and chronic anaemia: focus on postoperative anaemia 2
C. E. van Iperen, D. H. Biesma, A. van de Wiel and J. J. M. Marx

Immune response and iron metabolism 6
G. Weiss, B. Widner, H. Zoller, W. Schobersberger and D. Fuchs

Myocardial ischaemia in anaemic patients 10
J. A. Wahr

Risk of allogeneic transfusions 16
M. M. Heiss

Perioperative management of anaemia 20
A. Y. Chen and J. L. Carson

Transfusion requirements in critical care (TRiCC): a multicentre, randomized controlled clinical study 25
P. C. Hébert for the Transfusion Requirements in Critical Care Investigators and the Canadian Critical Care Trials Group

Haemoglobin therapy in clinical practice: use and characteristics of DCLHb 34
J.-F. Baron

Influence of haemoglobin concentration after extracorporeal circulation on mortality and morbidity in patients undergoing cardiac surgery 38
J.-F. Hardy, R. Martineau, A. Couturier, S. Bélisle, R. Cartier and M. Carrier

Does optimizing oxygen transport improve outcome in intensive care patients? 46
L. Brazzi and L. Gattinoni

Preoperative packed cell volume necessary for patients undergoing elective surgery 50
R. K. Spence
Management of preoperative anaemia 56
F. Mercuriali and G. Inghilleri
Methods for reduction of perioperative bleeding 62
H. Gombotz, H. Metzler and W. F. List
Controversies in autologous blood procurement 67
L. T. Goodnough
Monitoring normovolaemic haemodilution 73
A. Trouwborst, J. van Bommel, C. Ince and Ch. P. Henry
Hyperoxaemia in extreme haemodilution 79
O. Habler and K. Meßmer